

LONE STAR LEGACY PARK CLASS OF 2022

HENDERSON PARK - BRENHAM FORMERLY KNOWN AS NORTH END PARK





CLASS OF 2022 APPLICATION

Name of Park:		
Year Park Established:	Agency Director:	
Contact:	Phone Number:	
Mailing Address:	City:	
Zip: Email:		
Signature of Agency Director:		-

1. Please describe the following: establishment date; information regarding the people or organizations who helped to found the park; reasons behind the parks creation.

2. Describe the park's original acreage, amenities and design as well as the current acreage and site facilities.



3. Describe what makes this park unique to your community including site features, traditions, historic activities, and/or cultural topics.

4. Describe the natural characteristics within the park and efforts taken to conserve the natural environment.

5. Explain if the park played a significant role in the cultural or heritage development or preservation within the community.



6. Explain how the park and/or individual resources within the park connect to local or state distinction.

7. Describe any historic features and designations located within the park including any WPA/CCC work.

8. Please describe any citizen initiatives or advocacy programs that have supported the park throughout the years.



9. Please list previous awards given to park.

10. Please provide a summary of park usage and average annual attendance.

Lone Star Legacy Park

CLASS OF 2022 APPLICATION

Attachments:

- 1. **Attach letters of verification for historic designation** if applicable. Texas Historic Commission or Local Historic Commission if locally designated landmark
- 2. <u>6-10 digital (jpeg) photos are required with the submission</u> that document park history including unique, natural and historic features of the park. A video representing the same is allowed; however, photos will still be required. Submit photos electronically.

3. Include letters of support from <u>at least three</u> of the following:

- Resident/Park User
- City Manager
- Mayor/Commissioner
- Park Advisory Board Member
- Local Civic Club or Organization with ties to the Park
- Chamber of Commerce
- Local Historic Commission
- Academic with specialization in landscape architecture, history, natural resources, etc.
- 4. Include a copy of park site plan or master plan if available.
- 5. Include a narrative summary of <u>600 words</u> or less for the award banner and website submission.
- 6. **Include a timeline of park history** noting major milestones, historic events, renovations & improvements, or natural disasters regarding the park (limit one page).

Applications are due by Friday, December 17, 2021 or consideration.

Continued – #3 Baseball games at North End Park were another huge draw. A 1934 ad beamed that North End Park would host two days of the Negro World Series, played between the Austin Black Senators and Van Dyke's House of David Team from Sioux City, Iowa. City teams frequently used names, such as the Tigers (Brenham, East End, La Grange, Smithville, Eagle Lake, Bellville, Texas City), Bears (Taylor, Wharton, Somerville), Dr. Pepper Bears (Bryan), Black Cats (Giddings, Caldwell, Navasota, Clay). Some were simply descriptive, such as the Southern Pacific Shop team. Others were unique, such as the Taylor Grand Prize, Southern Steamshippers, Galveston Sandcrabs, Houston Black Buffs, the Luling Gushers.

By the 1920s, Juneteenth Celebrations were an annual event coordinated by the Laboring Men's Club and later the Businessman's Club. A parade would precede the Celebrations through the business district with colorful floats and bands arriving at the park grounds for the baseball games, BBQ dinners, sometimes a carnival, and always a band with dances. Because they were highly anticipated, events would be rescheduled if rained out. In the 1920s and early 1930s, there was still a tradition of electing a Goddess of Liberty, who rode in the parade in a float decorated by flowers and accompanied by an attendant during the parade. By 1939 the Goddess of Liberty role evolved into the coronation of a Queen of Springtime.

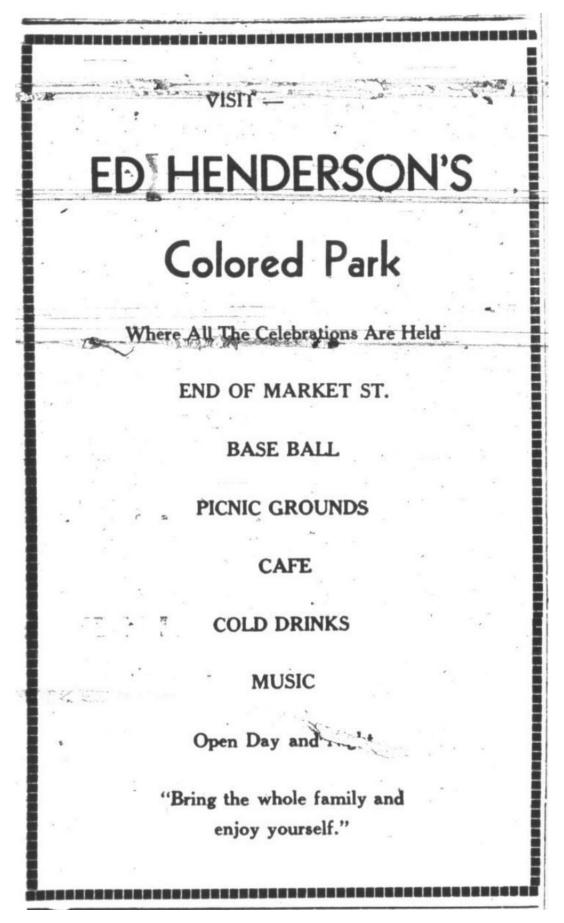
A "Colored County Fair" was held at the park in early October. These were also preceded by a parade and accompanied by rodeos, ball games, bands, and dances. An advertisement for the fair from 1930 boasted the rodeo and carnival, which went on for a week, was "bigger and better than ever...featuring 7 Shows, 4 Rides, 200 People, and 25 Novelty Concessions," with a Saturday afternoon matinee for all school children." In 1934 county schools could participate for best school exhibit, stunt, and character impersonation. Home and livestock prizes were awarded for best jelly, thrift exhibit, quilt, bedspread, sewing, artwork, furniture, model house, poultry, turkeys, hogs, and horses.

The advent of the Second World War affected activities at the park. Although in his fifties, Henderson himself registered with the draft board, though he was never called in. He did his part for the war effort, coordinating activities among the Black business community for the Red Cross and acting as an agent for War Bond sales, including fundraising held at the park itself. At a single event in 1944, \$4000 of bonds were sold by auction with items contributed by Black stores. Following the war, a barrack was erected at North End Park in 1946 to supply housing for four families of Black war veterans mustered out of service. During the Juneteenth celebrations in 1948, Black veterans who had served in the war were presented the World War II Victory Medal.

A formal dedication of Henderson Park in memory of Ed Henderson was memorialized in 1994 with a plaque that sits at the entrance to Henderson Park. Henderson Park is located just blocks away from historic Downtown Brenham across the street from Fireman's Park. This 22-acre park has played a significant role in Brenham history and is part of the 2.84-mile Hike n' Bike Trail that runs through several adjoining parks. The kitchen and the fields at Henderson Park can be rented for parties, events, and tournaments.



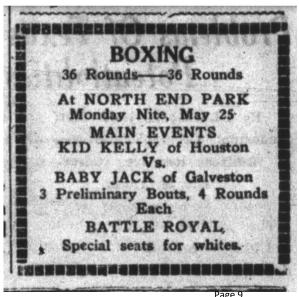
PRINT ADS FOR SPORTS & ENTERTAINMENT



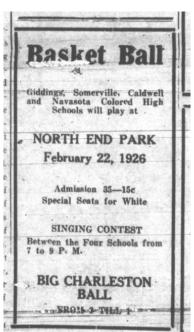
Brenham Banner Press, October 25, 1934 p36



Brenham Banner Press, September 1, 1933 p3

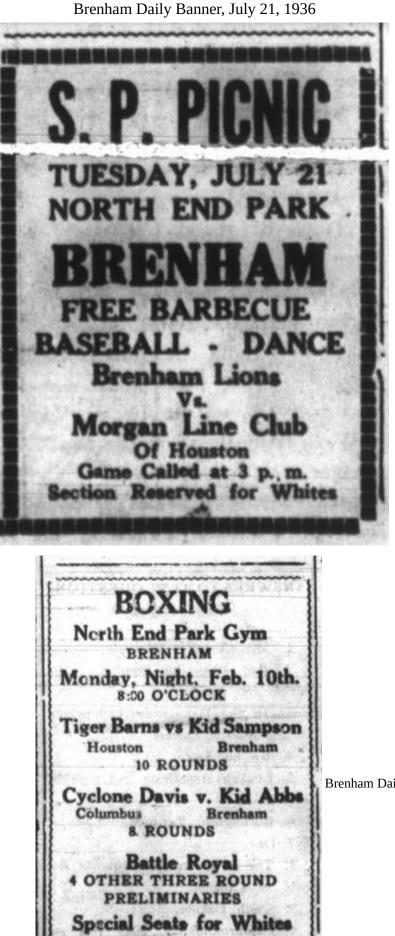


Brenham Daily Banner, May 25, 1936



Brenham Daily Banner Press, February 17, 1926 p2





Brenham Daily Banner, February 10, 1936



Brenham Daily Banner, September 28-October 2, 1937

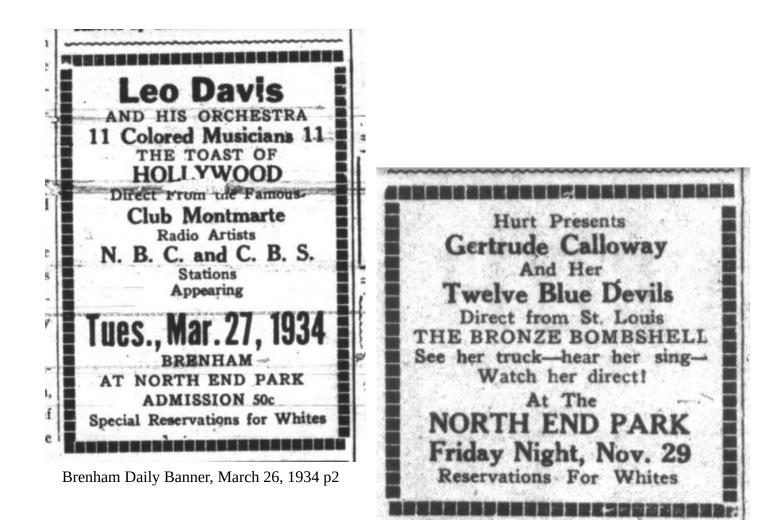
Brenham Daily Banner, November 29,1934

Brenham Daily Banner, November 19, 1945

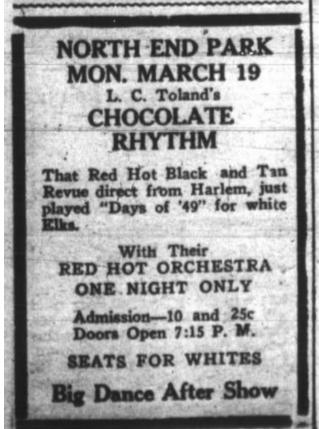


Brenham Banner Press, December 9, p4

mecial Seats for Whites



Brenham Daily Banner, November 29, 1936



Brenham Daily Banner, March 15, 1934 p3



Also Saturday Afternoon Matinee For All School Children, All Rides and Shows Will Be Five Cents To Them During The Hours Between 1 and 6 O'clock. Bring The Kiddies We Like Them.

LOCATION NORTH END PARK No Gate Admission Until Friday

Brenham Banner Press, September 27, 1930 p4



Brenham Daily Banner, October 11-12, 1946



Brenham Banner Press, May 2, 1930 p5



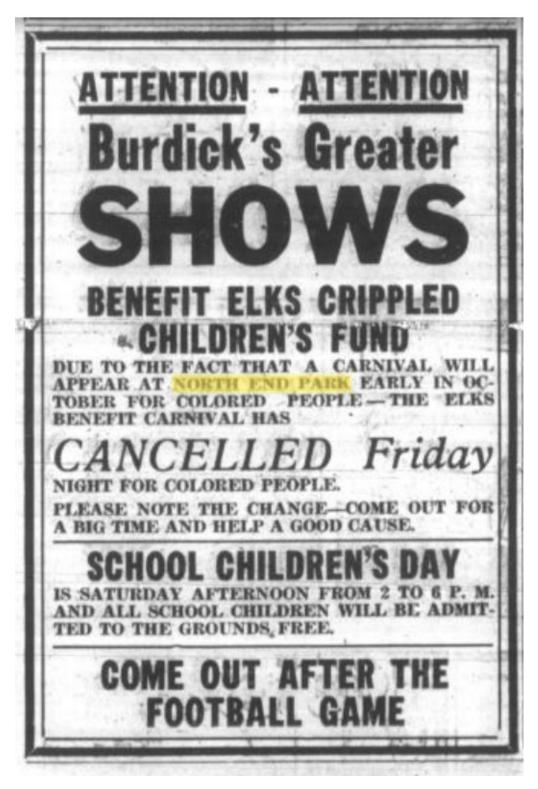
Brenham Daily Banner, June 1 1934

"The Lucky 13" Presents Boots & His Buddies **Texas** Favorite Orchestra ESCIENT THE NORTH END PARK Mon. Nite, May 4th Latest Victor Recordings How Long, How Long, Vamp, Swing, Coquette, Marie, Wild Cherry, by Boots and His Budlies Orchestra. ADMISSION 45c Special reservation for whites.

Brenham Daily Banner, May 4, 1936

Interior (interior and the interior LET'S GO!! PEOPLE'S STREET FAIR SHOWS _At_ WASHINGTON COUNTY COLORED FAIR Week Starting MONDAY, SEPT. 28 **Red Hot Minstrel** With 15 People Featuring SUGAR FOOT GREEN Giant Riding Devices Fun For Everybody NORTH END PARK

Brenham Banner Press, September 26, 1931 p4



Brenham Daily Banner, 1946



LETTERS OF SUPPORT



P.O. Box 2476 Brenham, Texas 77833

December 12, 2021

Dear Lone Star Legacy Park Selection Committee:

It is with great pleasure that we submit this letter in support of nominating the City of Brenham's Henderson Park as a Lone Star Legacy Park.

Henderson Park was known also as 'North End Park.'' During the 1880's the 19th of June was held in Brenham at the Henderson Park. The park hosted such legendary musicians as BB King and his famous guitar 'Lucille', and Little Richard. The Black community had notable little league teams playing at Henderson, the Blue Jays and the Red Sox.

During the 1950's and early 1960's Field Day activities were held there. The parade would march downtown and wind up at Henderson Park for the big celebration. There were festival activities including a carnival.

Also located in Henderson Park was a popular teenage spot called "Snakes Place." It was a safe haven for black teenagers.

The Brenham Activist Association proudly support our heritage by nominating Henderson Park as a Lone Star Legacy Park. We hope and pray you will award it the honor we believe it deserves.

Sincerely,

: A. Millo

Gloria Wills President Brenham Activist Association



Mayor Milton Y. Tate, Jr.

Council Members

Clint Kolby, Mayor Pro Tem Shannan Canales Leah Cook Atwood C. Kenjura Adonna Saunders Albert Wright

Interim City Manager Carolyn D. Miller

December 16, 2021

Texas Recreaton & Park Society 18593 FM 1431 Jonestown, TX 78645

Re: Designation of Henderson Park as a Lone Star Legacy Park

From the Office of Mayor Milton Y. Tate, Jr.

Dear Lone Star Legacy Park Selection Committee:

On behalf of the City of Brenham, I would like to personally nominate Henderson Park for the Texas Recreation and Park Society's 2022 Lone Star Legacy Park program; and express my most sincere support of both Henderson Park and the program. Henderson Park has withstood the test of time and is an iconic fixture within its Brenham neighborhood, and Washington County.

Named after Mr. Ed Henderson, a local entrepreneur and community activist, this 22-acre park has played a significant community role in Brenham history, and was originally farmland. Henderson Park became Brenham's premier gathering park for its African American citizens in the late 1920s and have continued to be "the place to be" for decades. Throughout the years, this familiar meeting place has served as the location for many pivotal moments in Brenham's history including the Colored County Fair, a World War II Victory Medal Veterans' presentation for African American war heroes, and Juneteenth Celebrations. In short, Henderson Park is a place of relaxation, reflection, recreation, celebration, competition, conservation, and preservation.

Henderson Park is a few blocks away from Downtown Brenham; and plays a key role in the City's two-mile Hike and Bike Trail. While the community has changed over the years, this particular park remains a location for people to gather and take advantage of the scenery and varied amenities.

Because of the significance of Henderson Park to Brenham and the surrounding communities, the designation of a Lone Star Legacy Park is one that I and the leadership of this community fully recommend and support. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely.

Milton Y. Tate, Jr.

Mayor

Carop R. Mille

Carolyn D. Miller Interim City Manager

P.O. Box 1059 🧚 200 W. Vulcan Street 🧚 Brenham, Texas 77834 🤻 979.337.7200 🧍 www.cityofbrenham.org

An Equal Opportunity Employer

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December 13, 2021

Dear Lone Star Legacy Park Selection Committee,

It is with great honor that I draft this letter of support for Henderson Park to be designated as a Legacy Park in the State of Texas. Henderson Park is the companion park to Fireman's Park which is located directly across the street. Traditionally, Henderson Park was a safe place for the area's black community to come gather and play while Fireman's Park was traditionally a place where white families gathered. Today, these parks know no racial boundaries and children come and play at both parks without any knowledge or awareness of the segregation of the past. Both parks have a rich history, but the story of Henderson Park must be preserved and celebrated lest it be forgotten.

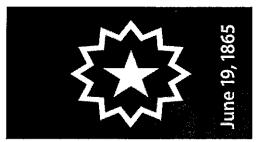
Henderson Park was home to laughter, music, festivals, and baseball over the years, and it is critical that this story is recognized and shared with the community today. Mr. Henderson, a black entrepreneur, donated this land so the black community could come together in a safe place. In recent years, the City of Brenham has made significant investments into the park. Working alongside the Brenham Activist group they have enhanced the amenities of the park and restored areas such as the open pit BBQ, the baseball field and the clubhouse with the goal of preserving the story of Mr. Henderson and the clebrations and activities that took place in Henderson Park. By designating this park as a Legacy Park, future generations will know the rich history of Henderson Park and the role it played in enhancing the quality of life for black community.

Thank you for considering Henderson Park for the Legacy Park designation.

Sincerely,

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Wende Ragonis Anderson CEO & President Washington County Chamber of Commerce.



WASHINGTON COUNTY HISTORICAL JUNETEENTH ASSOCIATION P.O. BOX 2365 BRENHAM, TEXAS 77834

December 15, 2021

Dear Lone Star Legacy Park Selection Committee:

The Washington County Historical Juneteenth Association is pleased to submit our letter of support for Henderson Park's nomination for the Lone Star Legacy Award. Located in the City of Brenham, the park, originally known as the North End Park is now named Henderson Park. The park's legacy is that it is a place that offered the local community, families, friends, and visitors a central location to enjoy and celebrate various events and annual celebrations.

From a historical perspective, Mr. Henderson sold the land in 1950 to pay off some property liens. Since that time, Henderson's historical vision of social development plays an integral role in preserving the Afro-American heritage. Over decades, the grounds have hosted dances featuring renowned performers, hosted athletic events, and hosted semi-professional baseball teams. In addition, Juneteenth Celebrations and family reunions are tributes to our rich culture since the 1880s.

The Washington County Historical Juneteenth Association was officially established in 1982 with the intent to formalize and organize our annual Juneteenth Celebrations. With the exception of these past two years due to COVID (2020,2021) we have held an annual celebration each year to continue the legacy set forth by Mr. Henderson. Our Juneteenth Celebrations are over two days, starting with a musical performance at the park the night before the parade. Our parade proceeds through downtown Brenham and concludes at the park with another celebration.

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The City of Brenham has made the enhancement of its parks a priority. Henderson Park offers a rich history, prime location, beautiful sceneries, and upgraded amenities. The park itself has contributed to the City's vision of enhancing what they have. The history of Henderson Park helped establish and maintain a quality of life within the surrounding community, as it contributes to the economic and well-being of the community at large. Henderson Park is truly worthy of being nominated and awarded the Lone Star Legacy Park Award. Thank you for your consideration.

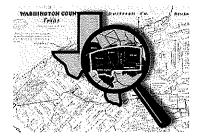
Sincerely,

Betty C. Wilson, President

Washington County Historical Juneteenth Association

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Texas Ten Historical Explorers, Inc P.O. Box 588 Brenham, TX 77834

December 14, 2021

Lone Star Legacy Award Selection Committee:

It is with profound pleasure that we submit this letter of support for the City of Brenham's nomination of Henderson Park for this prestigious award. The oral history of who Ed Henderson was and what he did for the Black community during a time when things were not so inclusive has loomed for decades. It was our pleasure to put it on paper. In the early part of the century, the North End Park as it was known, hosted many celebrities and events. Entertainers such as BB King and Lucille, Little Richard, and Joe Turner to name a few graced the Park's stage to perform for Brenham audiences and is recognized as being the place that hosted baseball tournaments, the Colored Fair, and Juneteenth Celebrations, among many other public events. Henderson Park is a true gem with a rich history and beautiful settings.

Texas Ten Historical Explorers was honored to assist in researching and documenting the many great activities held at the park over the century. To the Black community, Henderson Park was a safe haven, especially through segregation. It is a place where citizens come to hold family reunions, play baseball games, barbeques, hold dances, host teen hangouts, and just about any entertainment one could think of. Mr. Henderson left a legacy by using his role as a leader to ensure his events were open to all people, regardless of color. The City of Brenham has brought Mr. Henderson's vision to fruition by making it a place where residents thoroughly enjoy its amenities.

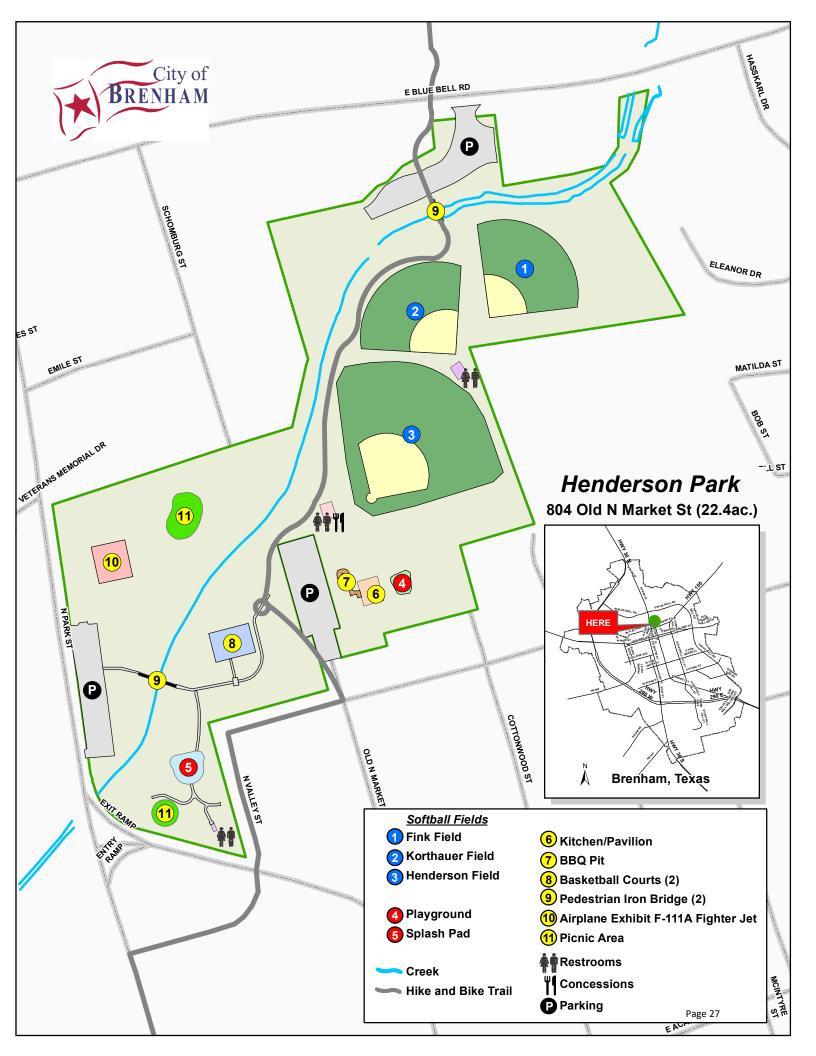
Henderson Park is a staple and a jewel of a success story in Brenham's history, thus well deserving of this Lone Star Legacy Award recognition. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Tina Henderson, PhD Chair, Texas Ten Historical Explorers, Inc.



PARK SITE PLAN





NARRATIVE SUMMARY

Historic Beginnings

The story of North End Park and its transformation into Henderson Park is integral to understanding the Black community in Brenham during the heart of the Jim Crow Era around the turn of the century and to knowing Mr. Ed "Daddy Ed" Henderson, who was an entrepreneur and an avid supporter of his community. Managing several local cafés, he loved to entertain and wanted a place to host grand events and a sports field where Blacks could play safely. Henderson allotted parts of his corn, cotton, and tree fields to create a park that became the "go-to" place. It hosted many significant events, including baseball games, football games, Juneteenth Celebrations, the Colored Fair, dances, music concerts, training sessions, bond drives during the war, and annual field days for schools. Mr. Henderson's vision and legacy were inclusivity. In 1943 to pay off some property liens, Mr. Henderson began selling the land for \$4,250 to the City of Brenham and was finalized in 1950. The sale came with a few stipulations: it remained a park for "colored people," it's named Henderson Park, there are improvements, and he would live on the property until death (1961). Today the park's amenities and its coveted history are enjoyed by everyone.

Heritage Preservation

Since the 1880s, Emancipation Celebrations were held in Brenham with North End Park as the leading area to congregate for these activities, renamed Juneteenth Celebrations. By the 1920s, Juneteenth Celebrations were an annual event coordinated by the Laboring Men's Club and later the Businessman's Club. The Celebrations would be preceded by a parade showcasing an elected Goddess of Liberty, later renamed Queen of Springtime, through the business district with colorful floats and bands arriving at the park grounds for baseball games, BBQ dinners, sometimes a carnival, and always a band with dances.

Musical events were a big hit at the park, with a long string of performances appearing at North End Park. Along with such notable performers as B.B. King and his guitar Lucile, Joe Turner, and Little Richard, there were many other headliners.

Baseball games were another huge draw. In 1934 the North End Park hosted two days of the Negro World Series, played between the Austin Black Senators and Van Dyke's House of David Team from Sioux City, Iowa.

The 1933 advertisement for the "Colored County Fair" boasted the rodeo and carnival, which went on for a week, "featured 7 Shows, 4 Rides, 200 People, and 25 Novelty Concessions" with a "Saturday afternoon matinee for all school children."

Community of Support

Texas Ten Historical Explorers, Inc. focuses on discovering the untold history of African-Americans in Washington County. City staff is working with Texas Ten to capture and incorporate several local parks' history and untold stories.

The Brenham Activist Association advocates for inclusion and fair representation. In 2014 they attended a Parks and Recreation Advisory Board meeting to present a case of failing facilities at Henderson Park. This prompted the City to prioritize this park's improvements to better serve the community's needs.

Summary of Park Usage

Henderson Park amenities are booked for family reunions, birthday parties, school trips, sports tournaments, and Little League practices. The splash pad is open from April 1 to September 30 and draws thousands of residents and visitors each year. Annual Juneteenth Celebrations are held at Henderson and Fireman's Park, respectively. Passive park usage like pick-up basketball games and picking pecans are also popular.

The Hike and Bike Trail is the only bicycle and pedestrian-friendly trail in Brenham's park system and averages 320 users per week, more than 16,600 users per year.



TIMELINE OF PARK HISTORY

Henderson (North End) Park Timeline

1880s	Emancipation Celebrations, i.e., Juneteenth, baseball and football games, boxing matches, and concerts
1930	Colored County Fair – parade, rodeo and carnival, ball games, bands, and dances
1934	North End Park hosted two-day of the Negro World Series – Austin Black Senators and Van Dyke's House of David team from Sioux City, Iowa
1937	Ed Henderson's Club House burned down and subsequently rebuilt
1950	Ed Henderson deeded North End Park to the City of Brenham, known today as Henderson Park
1951	Pickard High School Wins State Football Championship
1962	Pickard High School State Baseball Championships in 1962, 1963, 1966 – Pickard High School played on Henderson Field
1970	Received grant funding through Texas Parks & Wildlife Local Park Program for CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENTS to Henderson and Fireman's Parks for \$141,563.08
1993	City acquired additional 5.195 acres to add softball fields
1994	Formal Dedication of Henderson Park in memory of Ed Henderson – memorialized with a plaque which sits at the entrance to Henderson Park; Tommelson Creek Iron Bridge moved to Higgins Creek, Henderson Park, for a pedestrian crossing
1995	Fink and Korthauer softball fields constructed
2003	2.84-mile Hike n' Bike trail constructed
2015	City Council adopted the 2015-2025 Parks, Recreation, and Open Spaces Master Plan. The number one priority under park development goals was to evaluate Henderson Park usage and better utilize the site to meet surrounding area needs
2017	Hosted Special Parks and Recreation Advisory Board meeting at Henderson Park to discuss park revitalization initiative
2018	Phase I Improvements funded by the Brenham Community Development Corporation (BCDC) included: new playscape added near the kitchen, swing set, park connectivity, BBQ pit, sidewalks, and lighting
October 2018	Refurbished F-111A Fighter Jet Memorial add in Henderson Park
2019	Phase II Improvements funded by BCDC included: conversion of Henderson Field from softball to 60/90 baseball, restroom upgrades, and bleacher seating
June 2020	Brenham's first splash pad opened to the public